# Advanced PubMed® Tips, Tricks, and Tools: MeSH

#### What happens when MeSH is updated?

- Introduction to MeSH 2015: <a href="http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/introduction.html">http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/introduction.html</a>
- New Term; Same Meaning
  - o In many cases, the old term becomes an \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the new MeSH term.

  - o Examples:
    - Cell Phone
    - Anxiety Disorders
    - PMID 974444
- New Term; More Specific
  - o When a new term is added it \_\_\_\_\_\_ applied to earlier citations.
  - o This is the \_\_\_\_\_ common type of change.
  - Examples:
    - Obsessive Hoarding
    - PMID 19457476
- New Term Clarifies Meaning
  - Example:
    - Depression; Depressive Disorder

#### Two Dates in MeSH

- Video: <a href="http://youtu.be/bLKrkqs2qps">http://youtu.be/bLKrkqs2qps</a>
- Example:
  - Placental circulation

## As Topic vs. Publication Type

- To find articles on the development of practice guidelines you would use the term:
- Examples:
  - Multicenter Study
  - o PMID: 25408371
  - o PMID: 24521588

## Organisms and Diseases

- Examples:
  - o Salmonella
  - o Ebola

#### **Filters**

Which filters restrict your results to MEDLINE-indexed citations?

# Subheadings

- 1. Tutorial: <a href="www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/disted/pubmedtutorial/020">www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/disted/pubmedtutorial/020</a> 730.html
- 2. Two letter subheading abbreviations: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK3827/table/pubmedhelp.T41/

## Commonly Confused Subheadings:

/Anatomy and Histology is used to describe a state.
/Pathology is used to describe a state.
/Adverse effects: Side effects or complications from a substance used in andosage.
/Toxicity: For experimental human and animal of ill effects.
/Poisoning: intake of a substance (accidental, occupational, suicidal medication error, or by environmental exposure).
/Contraindications: Used with drugs, chemicals, biological and physical agents to describe conditions when it is

Subh	ea	din	g C	oor	dir	nati	on
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â	n) Treatment of a Anxiety/	disease or condition using any drug.								
k	-	A specific drug to treat a disease or condition.  Luvox/								
C		he original or primary cancer site. ms/								
C	•	metastasized cancer. ns/								
MeSH	Heading or Su	bheading: When both exist, which shou	uld I use?							
F	Rehabilitation									
ι	Jse	to represent a specific type of rehabilita	tion.							
		attached to the disease or condition treated b								
F	PMID: 25365884									
E	ducation									
ι	Jse	to represent a specific type of education.								
	Jse PMID: 24267774	attached to the group you want to educate.								
•	14110. 24207774									
	Nursing									
ι	Jse	to represent a specific type of nursing care.								
`	Jse	attached to the disease or condition when a nurs	e is involved in							
•	oroviding care. PMID: 9847814									
	loating									
		perator AND to search	ANDed to							
a	iny MeSH heading	to retrieve citations that may relate to your topic in	some way.							